



CYPRUS IN FIGURES

2016 EDITION



REPUBLIC OF CYPRUS



STATISTICAL SERVICE OF CYPRUS

CYPRUS IN FIGURES (2016 edition)

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NOTES

- Data refer to the government controlled area only, unless otherwise stated.
- Because of rounding there may be slight discrepancies between the totals shown and the sums of constituent items.
- Data are the latest available as at mid October 2016.
- Data presented on p.38-41 were extracted from EUROSTAT databases (<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>) on 14 October 2016.

SYMBOLS USED

*	= provisional figure
...	= not available
%	= percent
€	= euro
000's	= thousands
mn	= million
sq. m.	= square metre
Km	= kilometre
sq. km.	= square kilometre
KWh	= kilowatt hour
Kgoe	= kilogram of oil equivalent
m ³	= cubic metre
b	= break in series
S	= secondary confidential data
n.i.e.	= not included elsewhere

Cyprus is a small island of 9,251 sq km (3,572 sq miles), extending 240 km (149 miles) from east to west and 100 km (62 miles) from north to south. It is strategically situated in the far eastern end of the Mediterranean (33° E, 35° N), at the crossroads of Europe, Africa and Asia, and in close proximity to the busy trade routes linking Europe with the Middle East, Russia, Central Asia and the Far East.

Cyprus has a Mediterranean climate: hot dry summers from June to September and mild, wet winters from November to March, which are separated by short Autumn and Spring seasons of rapid change in weather patterns in October, April and May. Sunshine is abundant during the whole year, particularly from April to September when the daily average exceeds eleven hours. There are two mountain ranges on the island: the Pentadaktylos range which runs along almost the entire northern coast, and the Troodos massif in the central and south-western parts of the island which culminates in the peak of Mount Olympus, 1,953 m. above sea level. Cyprus' coastal line is indented and rocky in the north with long sandy beaches in the south. Between the two ranges lies the fertile plain of Messaoria.

Cyprus became politically independent from British rule in 1960. The Turkish invasion, launched on 20 July 1974, resulted in the occupation of 40% of the island's territory and about 200,000 Greek Cypriots were displaced.

On 1 May 2004 the Republic of Cyprus became a full member of the EU and in January 2008 Cyprus joined the Eurozone. Accession to the EU was a natural choice for Cyprus, dictated by its culture, civilisation, history, its European outlook and adherence to the ideals of democracy, freedom and justice. Since its accession to the EU, Cyprus has undergone significant structural reforms that have transformed its economic landscape. Trade and interest rates have been liberalised, while price controls and investment restrictions have been lifted. Private financing has been introduced for the construction and operation of major infrastructure projects and monopolies have been abolished.

The new political context created by the accession to the EU is also expected to impact positively on the efforts to reach a comprehensive settlement to the division of Cyprus that will reunite its people and reintegrate its economy.

Date of Independence: 16 August 1960.

Government and Administration: Under the 1960 Constitution, executive power is vested in a President elected for a five-year term of office by universal suffrage and exercised through a council of Ministers appointed by him. The House of Representatives is the legislative organ of the Republic. The administration of justice is exercised by the Judiciary which is a separate and independent body.

Flag: White with a copper-coloured outline of the island with two green olive branches beneath.

Official languages: Greek and Turkish.

Capital: Lefkosia (Nicosia), with a population of 241,4 thousand (comprises the population of the urban areas of Lefkosia district, end of 2015).

Other towns: Lemesos, Larnaka, Pafos, Ammochostos and Kerynia (Ammochostos urban and Kerynia are under Turkish military occupation).

Currency: Euro (€), divided into 100 cent (as of January 2008).

Time: GMT+2

Weights and measures: The metric system.

International membership: European Union, United Nations, Council of Europe, Commonwealth, World Bank and International Monetary Fund.

Mean temperatures for 2015 in °C

	Lefkosia- Athalassa		Lemesos- Publ. Garden		Larnaka- Airport		Pafos Airport		Prodromos	
	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	min
Jan.	15,3	5,6	17,1	9,0	16,9	7,9	17,4	9,2	5,9	-0,3
Feb.	15,8	5,8	18,4	9,4	17,5	7,7	17,6	9,1	6,8	-0,3
Mar.	19,6	8,2	21,5	11,9	20,5	9,8	20,0	11,3	11,2	2,8
Apr.	23,1	9,6	23,3	12,6	22,3	11,0	21,2	11,3	13,6	4,2
May	30,0	15,6	28,1	17,3	27,4	16,5	25,6	15,6	20,3	10,2
Jun.	32,0	18,7	30,2	19,7	29,1	19,0	27,3	18,4	22,1	11,6
Jul.	36,8	22,4	34,2	22,5	32,6	21,8	30,2	20,7	28,5	17,2
Aug.	37,5	23,9	35,4	24,3	34,2	24,5	32,4	23,2	28,5	17,6
Sep.	35,7	21,2	34,0	23,6	32,5	22,5	31,0	21,6	26,7	16,2
Oct.	29,3	17,4	30,0	19,7	28,6	18,8	28,0	18,9	19,8	10,9
Nov.	23,9	11,1	26,1	15,5	24,3	14,2	24,9	14,4	13,5	6,6
Dec.	18,2	7,4	20,6	10,9	19,0	9,5	20,3	10,4	8,5	1,9
Mean	26,4	13,9	26,6	16,4	25,4	15,3	24,7	15,3	17,1	8,2

The mean daily maximum and mean daily minimum temperatures from 21 reference stations were as follows:

	Mean daily maximum [°C]			Mean daily minimum [°C]		
	Actual (2015)	Normal 1961-1990	Difference	Actual (2015)	Normal 1961-1990	Difference
Jan.	14,4	13,4	1,0	5,9	4,8	1,1
Feb.	15,1	14,0	1,1	6,0	4,8	1,2
Mar.	18,6	16,4	2,2	8,5	6,0	2,5
Apr.	20,8	21,1	-0,3	9,3	9,4	-0,1
May	26,7	25,4	1,3	14,7	13,0	1,7
Jun.	28,4	29,4	-1,0	17,0	16,8	0,2
Jul.	32,7	32,3	0,4	20,6	19,7	0,9
Aug.	34,0	32,2	1,8	22,3	19,5	2,8
Sep.	32,5	29,8	2,7	20,5	17,1	3,4
Oct.	27,3	25,2	2,1	16,6	13,6	3,0
Nov.	22,7	19,6	3,1	12,0	9,5	2,5
Dec.	17,4	15,3	2,1	7,4	6,4	1,0
Annual	24,2	22,8	1,4	13,4	11,7	1,7

	2012	2013	2014	2015*
Population end of year (000's)				
Total	865,9	858,0	847,0	848,3
Males	421,0	417,5	411,8	412,7
Females	444,9	440,5	435,2	435,6

Population distribution by age (%)

0-14	16,4	16,3	16,4	16,4
15-64 years	70,4	69,8	69,0	68,5
65 years and over	13,2	13,9	14,6	15,1

Dependency ratios

(0-14) / (15-64)	23,3	23,3	23,9	24,0
(65+) / (15-64)	18,8	19,8	21,2	22,1
(-14)+(65+) / (15-64)	42,0	43,1	45,0	46,1

Share of urban population (%)	67,2	67,2	67,2	67,2
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Population distribution by district (000's)

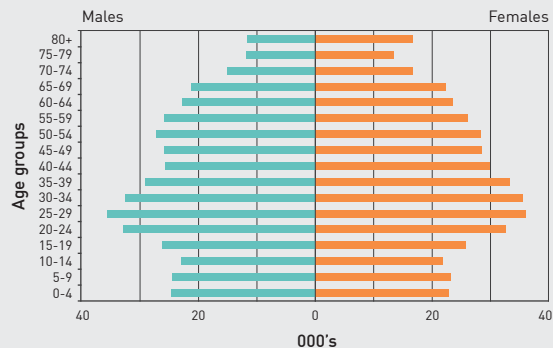
Lefkosia	336,9	333,8	329,5	330,0
Ammochostos	47,9	47,4	46,8	46,9
Larnaka	147,2	145,9	144,0	144,2
Lemesos	241,9	239,7	236,6	237,0
Pafos	92,0	91,2	90,1	90,2

Households (000's)	310,8	312,7	313,1	313,0
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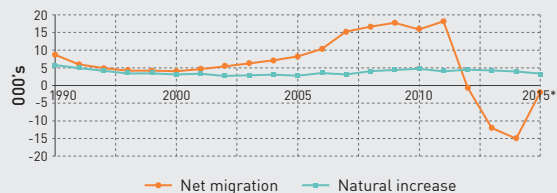
Household distribution by district (000's)

Lefkosia	122,2	123,0	123,2	123,2
Ammochostos	16,2	16,3	16,5	16,5
Larnaka	51,2	51,4	51,7	51,6
Lemesos	86,9	87,4	87,7	87,7
Pafos	34,3	34,6	34,0	34,0

Average household size	2,8	2,7	2,7	2,7
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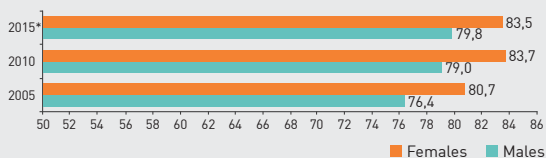
Population distribution by age and sex, 2015*

Population change

	2012	2013	2014	2015*
Annual mid-year population growth rate (%)	1,8	-0,2	-1,0	-1,2
Natural increase rate (per 1.000 population)	5,2	4,9	4,5	4,0
Net migration (number)	-629	-12.078	-14.826	-2.000



DEMOGRAPHY

Life expectancy at birth¹ (years)



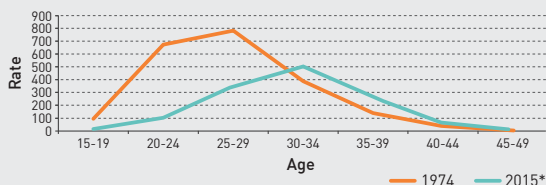
¹ As from 2013, data on the number of deaths refer to the deaths of usually resident population of Cyprus.

	2012	2013	2014	2015*
Fertility				
Live births (number)	10.161	9.341	9.258	9.170
Crude birth rate (per 1.000 population)	11,8	10,8	10,9	10,9
Total fertility rate	1,4	1,3	1,3	1,3
Mortality¹				
Deaths (number)	5.665	5.141	5.424	5.859
Crude death rate (per 1.000 population)	6,6	6,0	6,4	6,9
Infant mortality rate (per 1.000 live births)	3,5	1,6	2,1	2,7
Marriages and divorces				
Marriages	12.918	12.683	12.404	13.006
of which marriages of residents of Cyprus ²	5.806	5.493	5.378	6.092
Divorces	2.036	1.857	1.884	1.807

¹ As from 2013, data on the number of deaths refer to the deaths of usually resident population of Cyprus.

² The ecclesiastical marriages of residents may include a small number of marriages of non-residents which could not be disaggregated.

Age-specific fertility rate



POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION

	2012	2013	2014	2015
Risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate by gender				
Total	27,1	27,8	27,4	28,9
Males	25,1	26,8	26,0	28,1
Females	29,0	28,8	28,8	29,8

Risk-of-poverty rate by gender

Total	14,7	15,3	14,4	16,2
Males	12,9	14,1	13,1	15,3
Females	16,4	16,5	15,6	17,2

Percentage of population which cannot afford to pay at least 4 out of the 9 material deprivation items (severe material deprivation) by gender

Total	15,0	16,1	15,3	15,4
Males	15,1	16,6	15,6	15,9
Females	14,9	15,6	15,1	15,0

Percentage population living in households with very low work intensity (ages 0-59) by gender

Total	6,5	7,9	9,7	10,9
Males	5,8	7,6	8,9	10,3
Females	7,1	8,2	10,5	11,4

Percentage of population in arrears with mortgage or rent, or utility bills or hire purchase due to financial difficulties

	31,5	33,6	34,2	31,6
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Gini coefficient¹	31,0	32,4	34,8	33,6
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¹ Measure of (income) inequality or concentration. If incomes were equally distributed the Gini coefficient would be 0. At the other extreme if the richest unit received all income the Gini coefficient would be 100. An increase in the Gini coefficient thus represents an increase in inequality.

	2012	2013	2014	2015
Police statistics				
Serious offences reported to the police (true cases)	7.998	7.110	6.839	5.912
Volume of crime (true cases of serious offences per 100.000 population)	926	825	802	701
Adult offenders¹ Involved in the commission of serious offences only	3.245	2.870	2.729	2.365*
Per 100.000 adult population	456	404	388	338*
Judicial statistics				
Convictions by major offence category				
Against public order	547	559	603	585
Against property	5.345	5.715	5.159	4.167
Against the person	751	698	643	571
Sexual	41	31	30	33
Motoring	38.449	33.246	36.068	22.835
Persons convicted by the courts (number)	71.545	60.819	68.708	54.095
by age:				
Adults	70.970	60.371	68.433	53.791
Juveniles	575	448	275	304
by gender:				
Males	58.299	48.979	54.951	43.271
Females	13.246	11.840	13.757	10.824
Prison statistics				
Admissions	1.491	1.358	1.141	946
Releases	1.458	1.444	1.147	934
Prison population on 1st September	694	592	537	596
Number of prisoners per 100.000 population	80	69	63	71

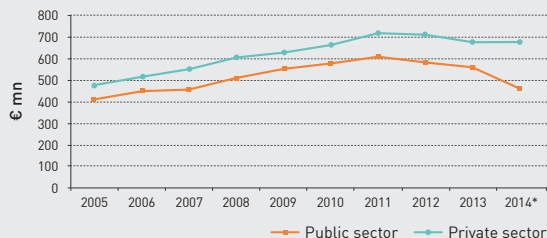
¹ An offender who is involved in serious offences more than once (on separate occasions) in one year is counted as two or more persons (i.e. s/he is counted as a different offender in each separate case).

	2011	2012	2013	2014
Persons per:				
Doctor	336	332	313	295
Dentist	1.084	1.059	1.040	1.019
Nurse	209	215	211	204
Hospital bed	284	289	293	293
Hospital beds:				
per nurse	0,7	0,7	0,7	0,7
number ¹	2.988	2.990	2.938	2.912
General hospitals²				
Bed occupancy rate (%)	92,4	77,0	75,5	77,4
Average length of patients stay (days)	5,3	4,7	4,7	4,8
In-patients (number of discharges)	75.441	80.369	78.670	78.573
Health personnel (number)				
Medical	2.553	2.630	2.777	2.907
Dentist	783	816	829	837
Nursing	4.189	4.163	4.219	4.304
Total expenditure on health services (€mn)				
	1.325,2	1.286,0	1.230,0	1.133,6*
as % of G.D.P.	6,8	6,6	6,8	6,5*

¹ Beds of Dialysis Unit, Casualty, Thalassaemia and Angiographic Depts are excluded.

² Public sector.

Expenditure on health services

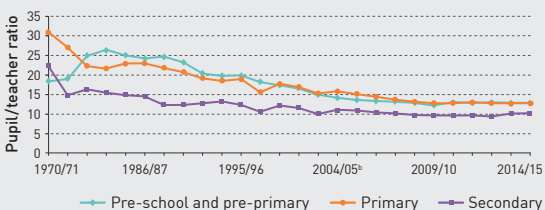


	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15
Gross enrolment ratios (%)				
Primary	100	99	99	99
Secondary	97	98	99	100
Tertiary in Cyprus	44	45	50	56

Pupil/teacher ratios by level of education

Pre-school and pre-primary	12,8	13,0	12,9	12,8
Primary	13,0	12,8	12,7	12,8
Secondary	9,7	9,5	10,1	10,2

Pupil/teacher ratios



	Age group	Males	Females	Total
Participation in education and training¹, 2012	25-34	49,1	51,2	50,2
	35-49	45,7	43,7	44,6
	50-64	35,1	29,8	32,4
	Total	43,1	41,5	42,3

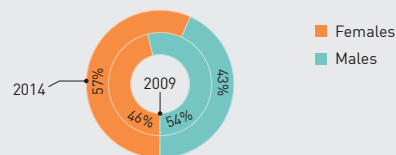
¹ Figures obtained from the Adult Education Survey 2012.

	2011	2012	2013	2014*
Public expenditure on education (€mn)	1.420,6	1.251,4	1.188,4	1.142,2
as % of G.D.P.	7,3	6,4	6,6	6,6
as % of Budget	17,0	15,3	15,9	13,3

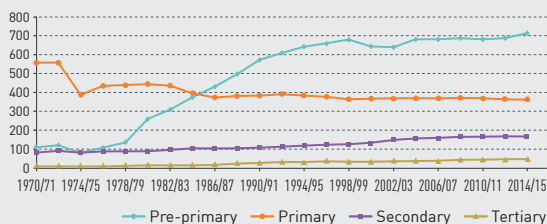
	2012	2013	2014	2015
Educational attainment for persons aged 20 years and over (%)				
Not attended/completed primary	5	5	6	6
Primary	14	14	14	14
Secondary	47	47	45	45
Tertiary	34	34	35	35

	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15
Share of foreign students studying in tertiary education in Cyprus as % of all students (%)	26,9	26,2	29,1	35,5

Tertiary level students in Cyprus by sex



Number of schools by level of education



	1980	1992	2001	2011
Literacy rates at census years (%)²				
Total	93	94	97	99
Males	98	98	99	99
Females	88	90	95	98

² Persons aged 15 and over.

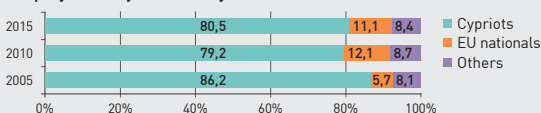
EMPLOYMENT

	2012	2013	2014	2015
Labour force (000's)	436,7	433,9	432,3	421,0
as % of the total household population	52,5	52,4	52,8	51,7
Employed (000's)	385,2	365,1	362,7	358,2
Males (%)	52,3	52,1	51,0	51,3
Females (%)	47,7	47,9	49,0	48,7
Part-time employment (%)	10,7	12,7	14,1	13,8
Self-employed (%)	16,6	17,6	17,9	14,9

by economic activity (%)

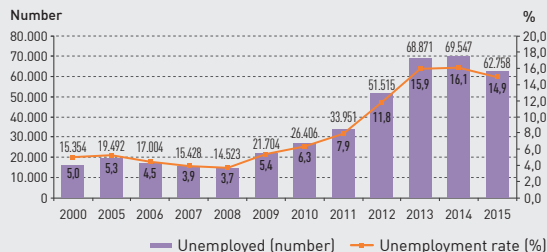
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2,9	3,1	4,4	4,0
Mining and quarrying	0,2	0,2	0,1	0,2
Manufacturing	7,5	7,5	8,2	7,8
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	0,5	0,5	0,6	0,5
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1,4	1,3	0,7	0,7
Construction	10,5	8,1	7,0	7,1
Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	18,7	18,5	17,6	18,7
Transportation and storage	3,8	4,1	3,9	4,0
Accommodation and food service activities	7,7	8,0	7,8	8,2
Information and communication	2,7	2,5	2,6	2,6
Financial and insurance activities	6,0	6,1	5,7	4,8
Real estate activities	0,6	0,4	0,4	0,4
Professional scientific and technical activities	6,4	6,8	7,1	7,1
Administrative and support service activities	2,1	2,6	2,5	2,8
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	6,4	7,2	7,3	8,1
Education	7,5	8,0	9,0	8,0
Human health and social work activities	4,2	4,5	4,9	5,1
Arts, entertainment and recreation	1,6	1,3	1,4	1,6
Other service activities	2,8	2,8	2,8	2,9
Activities of households as employers	6,1	6,2	5,6	5,0
Activities of extra-territorial organizations and bodies	0,4	0,3	0,4	0,4

Employment by nationality (% distribution)



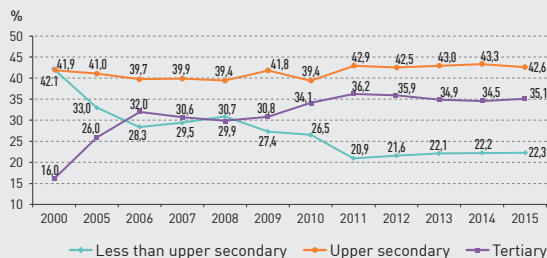
UNEMPLOYMENT - EARNINGS

Unemployed persons and unemployment rate



	2012	2013	2014	2015
Unemployed (000's)	51,5	68,9	69,5	62,8
Unemployment rate (%)	11,8	15,9	16,1	14,9
Males	12,5	16,5	17,0	15,0
Females	11,1	15,2	15,1	14,8
Young (15-24)	27,7	38,9	36,0	32,8
Long-term unemployment	3,5	6,1	7,7	6,8
Growth in earnings (%)				
in money terms	1,1	-2,2	-2,7	-0,5
in real terms	-1,3	-1,8	-1,3	1,6

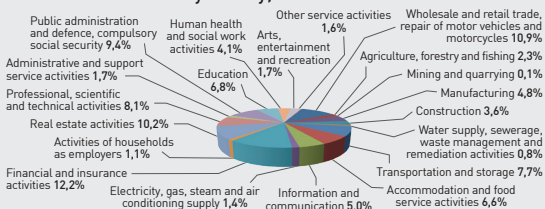
Unemployed by level of education



G.D.P. BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

At current market prices	[€mn]			
	2012	2013	2014	2015*
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	385,6	364,9	320,9	353,0
Mining and quarrying	18,2	18,2	9,8	10,1
Manufacturing	807,9	697,3	718,1	738,2
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	290,2	295,9	231,4	214,7
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	130,2	135,3	131,1	119,7
Construction	970,0	668,5	561,5	555,8
Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1.927,0	1.715,8	1.680,3	1.697,1
Transportation and storage	1.280,3	1.331,0	1.176,3	1.193,4
Accommodation and food service activities	1.038,7	973,6	993,9	1.017,8
Information and communication	600,6	671,3	731,4	773,8
Financial and insurance activities	1.832,6	1.902,3	1.888,0	1.895,6
Real estate activities	1.728,7	1.615,6	1.613,2	1.590,2
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.396,4	1.299,2	1.224,3	1.253,2
Administrative and support service activities	262,2	243,1	256,2	271,6
Public administration and defence, compulsory social security	1.959,3	1.728,2	1.470,0	1.456,7
Education	1.119,8	1.082,2	1.069,2	1.058,5
Human health and social work activities	698,3	669,1	648,2	640,4
Arts, entertainment and recreation	336,3	264,7	255,6	259,4
Other service activities	264,7	251,4	257,1	256,1
Activities of households as employers	218,5	184,3	172,9	165,6
Total gross value added	17.265,5	16.111,7	15.409,4	15.520,7
Plus: Taxes on products	2.301,0	2.104,8	2.238,8	2.194,0
Less: Subsidies on products	99,6	98,2	80,7	77,6
G.D.P. at current market prices	19.467,0	18.118,2	17.567,4	17.637,2
% annual change at:				
current prices	-1,3	-6,9	-3,0	0,4
constant prices	-3,2	-6,0	-1,5	1,7

Distribution of G.D.P. by activity, 2015*

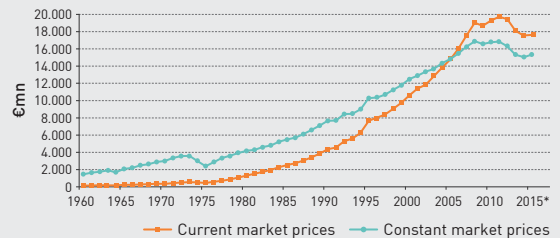


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G.D.P. BY CATEGORY OF EXPENDITURE

At current market prices	[€mn]			
	2012	2013	2014	2015*
Government final consumption	3.650,0	3.196,0	2.807,3	2.772,2
Private final consumption	12.974,0	12.208,8	12.235,0	12.254,5
Gross fixed capital formation	2.935,5	2.562,5	2.052,4	2.347,3
Changes in inventories (incl. valuables)	196,2	-179,8	112,1	204,1
Exports of goods and services	10.416,2	10.639,1	10.925,6	10.797,1
Less: Imports of goods and services	10.704,8	10.308,3	10.564,9	10.738,1
G.D.P. at market prices	19.467,0	18.118,2	17.567,4	17.637,2
Relationship with other national accounts aggregates				
Plus: Net factor income from the rest of the world	-585,8	-839,0	-647,5	-62,5
G.N.I. at market prices	18.881,2	17.279,2	16.919,8	17.574,7
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	2.390,4	2.351,0	2.369,8	2.393,5
National income	16.490,8	14.928,2	14.550,0	15.181,2

Gross domestic product, 1960-2015



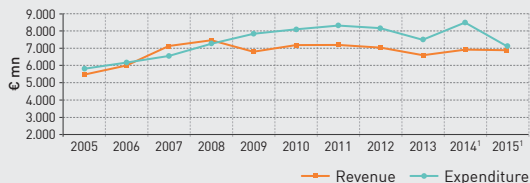
	[€]			
	2012	2013	2014	2015*
Per capita G.N.I. at current market prices	21.856	20.048	19.847	20.732
annual change at:				
current prices	-5,7	-8,3	-1,0	4,5
constant prices	-7,6	-7,3	0,6	5,8
Per capita final private consumption expenditure	15.018	14.165	14.352	14.456

17

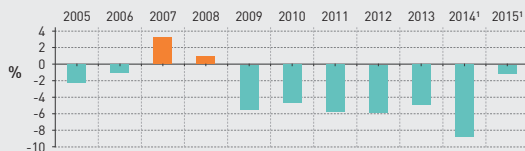
MAIN AGGREGATES OF THE GENERAL GOVERNMENT

(€mn)	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total general government revenue	7.018,8	6.595,7	6.924,3	6.883,3
Total current resources	7.008,0	6.589,6	6.919,2	6.872,5
Capital transfers, received	10,8	6,1	5,1	10,8
Total general government expenditure	8.148,5	7.486,4	8.467,3 ¹	7.079,7 ¹
Total current expenditure	7.402,5	6.687,8	6.395,9	6.414,5
Gross fixed capital formation	513,1	359,6	308,3	337,5
Other capital expenditure, net	232,9	439,0	1.763,1 ¹	327,7 ¹
Fiscal deficit/surplus	-1.129,7	-890,7	-1.543,0 ¹	-196,4 ¹
General government gross debt	15.430,9	18.518,8	18.818,6	18.964,3
Fiscal deficit/surplus as % of G.D.P.	-5,8	-4,9	-8,8 ¹	-1,1 ¹
General government gross debt as % of G.D.P.	79,3	102,2	107,1	107,5

Revenue and expenditure of general government sector



Fiscal deficit/surplus as % of G.D.P.



¹ Including the equity injection to restore the capital base of the Cooperative Central Bank (€1.500,0 mn in 2014 and €175,0 mn in 2015).

Note: General Government accounts are harmonised with ESA 2010 concepts and definitions.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

(€mn)	2012	2013	2014	2015*
Current account	-1.161,8	-895,9	-760,6	-514,0
Goods	-3.512,8	-2.938,8	-2.811,6	-3.167,2
General merchandise on a balance of payments basis.	-4.096,6	-3.281,9	-3.051,7	-3.350,7
Net exports of goods under merchating	583,8	343,2	240,1	183,4
Non-monetary gold	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Services	3.224,3	3.269,0	3.172,3	3.226,3
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	31,5	24,4	19,3	-2,8
Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	-37,0	-44,0	-4,8	-32,2
Transport	1.050,0	1.147,8	934,3	988,9
Travel	1.018,6	1.247,9	1.143,0	1.281,7
Construction services	42,0	16,0	14,5	13,0
Insurance and pension services	-79,9	-91,4	-112,0	-79,2
Financial services	1.472,8	1.313,2	1.510,0	1.455,1
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	-58,9	-54,0	-65,3	-145,9
Telecommunications, computer, and information services	24,4	193,9	235,2	266,3
Other business services	-162,3	-430,4	-437,8	-414,8
Personal, cultural and recreational services	-117,9	-97,5	-75,9	-107,3
Government goods and services n.i.e.	41,0	43,1	11,7	3,2
Services not allocated	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Primary income	-592,2	-850,9	-637,2	-62,5
Secondary income	-281,1	-375,4	-484,1	-510,6
Capital account	35,6	S	147,0	49,5
Financial account	-416,9	-343,5	-1.250,7	355,7
Net errors and omissions	709,3	297,6	-637,1	820,2

MONEY AND BANKING

Exchange rates	2012	2013	2014	2015*
Average middle rates (foreign currency per EURO)				
Pound sterling	0,8109	0,8493	0,8061	0,7258
US dollar	1,2848	1,3281	1,3285	1,1095
Swiss franc	1,2053	1,2311	1,2146	1,0679

	2012	2013	2014	2015
Rate of inflation (%)	2,4	-0,4	-1,4	-2,1

Consumer price index (2005=100)

General index	119,36	118,88	117,27	114,81
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Food and non-alcoholic beverages	129,80	130,08	128,18	128,11
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Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	122,34	132,84	136,29	138,80
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Clothing and footwear	91,00	88,52	90,36	90,11
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Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	147,83	141,93	134,01	121,94
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Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	106,93	105,76	103,60	102,99
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Health	127,90	124,70	123,06	123,55
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Transport	109,44	111,86	112,97	107,46
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Communications	101,10	102,08	103,58	103,92
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Recreation and culture	108,50	108,38	106,96	105,54
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Education	134,33	133,34	128,65	127,27
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Restaurants and hotels	126,68	127,17	125,41	125,70
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Miscellaneous goods and services	112,06	113,02	111,75	111,27
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Industrial output prices index (2010=100)

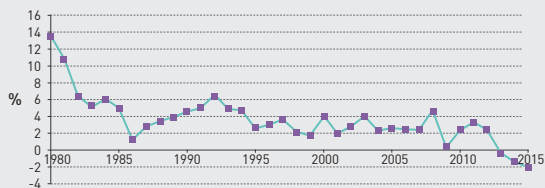
Local market	112,2	109,8	106,7	101,3
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Export market	94,6	93,0	92,7	93,1
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Price index of agricultural production (2010=100)

	102,5	102,9	96,8	93,3*
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Rate of inflation, 1980-2015



	2012	2013	2014	2015
General index (2005=100)	119,52	119,98	119,66	117,81

Food and non-alcoholic beverages	132,08	133,74	132,36	132,32
----------------------------------	--------	--------	--------	--------

Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	118,33	128,97	131,56	133,53
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Clothing and footwear	90,46	87,56	89,80	88,95
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Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	150,79	145,06	137,75	125,62
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Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	104,59	103,50	101,62	101,09
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Health	127,25	124,05	122,68	122,89
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Transport	117,51	120,25	121,97	116,28
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Communications	100,84	101,73	103,19	103,42
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Recreation and culture	107,00	106,66	105,15	103,29
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Education	133,34	132,41	127,96	126,70
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Restaurants and hotels	119,08	119,83	122,12	121,42
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Miscellaneous goods and services	117,05	117,56	116,35	115,65
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	2012/11	2013/12	2014/13	2015/14
Annual change (%)				

General index	3,1	0,4	-0,3	-1,6
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Food and non-alcoholic beverages	2,9	1,3	-1,0	0,0
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Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2,4	9,0	2,0	1,5
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Clothing and footwear	-2,7	-3,2	2,6	-0,9
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Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	9,5	-3,8	-5,0	-8,8
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Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	-0,1	-1,0	-1,8	-0,5
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Health	0,5	-2,5	-1,1	0,2
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Transport	4,3	2,3	1,4	-4,7
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Communications	1,1	0,9	1,4	0,2
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Recreation and culture	0,2	-0,3	-1,4	-1,8
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Education	2,3	-0,7	-3,4	-1,0
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Restaurants and hotels	3,4	0,6	1,9	-0,6
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Miscellaneous goods and services	0,8	0,4	-1,0	-0,6
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EXTERNAL TRADE

Main partner countries	(€mn)			
	2012		2013	
	Imports/ arrivals	Exports/ dispatches	Imports/ arrivals	Exports/ dispatches
All countries	5.742,2	1.422,4	4.830,4	1.609,3
EU countries¹	3.921,9	624,8	3.349,3	702,8
France	338,6	10,5	301,9	11,7
Germany	400,7	32,5	315,4	41,4
Greece	1.216,8	288,2	1.120,5	267,9
Italy	471,2	39,6	337,5	29,2
Netherlands	382,6	16,6	295,2	18,5
Spain	214,7	7,2	207,6	5,4
United Kingdom	417,3	128,2	310,6	208,7
Non-EU countries	1.803,7	523,4	1.478,9	643,5
China	264,3	28,1	206,3	32,9
Egypt	31,0	21,1	30,9	36,6
Israel	676,0	39,6	651,2	62,0
Japan	37,4	0,9	26,4	0,7
Korea (South)	21,5	6,6	18,7	5,9
Lebanon	10,2	50,2	12,0	35,7
Russia	60,0	20,2	55,5	25,7
Saudi Arabia	14,0	13,5	6,5	12,5
Syria	2,9	2,7	1,8	1,9
Taiwan	23,0	2,8	18,3	2,2
Thailand	28,0	7,3	22,0	5,2
United Arab Emirates	17,7	34,9	16,8	35,9
United States	73,1	46,0	69,2	57,7
Countries and territories not specified	16,6	8,9	2,2	8,8
Stores and provisions	0,0	265,3	0,0	254,2

¹ EU countries group consisting of the 27 partner countries.

EXTERNAL TRADE

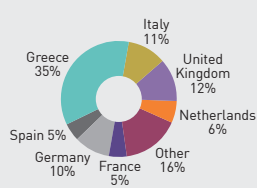
Main partner countries	(€mn)			
	2014		2015	
	Imports/ arrivals	Exports/ dispatches	Imports/ arrivals	Exports/ dispatches
All countries	5.144,6	1.443,2	5.141,6	1.739,7
EU countries¹	3.633,6	607,2	3.714,2	773,3
France	283,2	10,3	188,4	13,6
Germany	357,4	37,0	376,7	30,6
Greece	1.214,2	222,0	1.303,5	189,1
Italy	363,2	27,6	402,4	38,4
Netherlands	290,4	18,4	204,6	19,6
Spain	242,9	7,6	192,5	6,4
United Kingdom	373,9	138,1	453,8	121,7
Non-EU countries	1.509,3	581,9	1.401,3	746,8
China	226,0	39,3	240,6	38,7
Egypt	27,7	34,8	20,6	68,9
Israel	487,4	77,3	279,2	101,2
Japan	30,2	0,9	53,3	1,2
Korea (South)	15,2	5,9	22,1	4,2
Lebanon	10,8	34,1	10,5	60,5
Russia	32,6	14,8	118,1	11,3
Saudi Arabia	6,8	19,5	8,9	64,8
Syria	1,0	0,9	1,1	1,6
Taiwan	19,0	2,5	19,6	2,9
Thailand	22,1	6,4	21,3	10,4
United Arab Emirates	14,1	29,7	16,9	41,0
United States	72,6	47,4	53,6	29,9
Countries and territories not specified	1,7	14,6	26,1	8,3
Stores and provisions	0,0	239,5	0,0	211,3

¹ EU countries group consisting of the 27 partner countries.

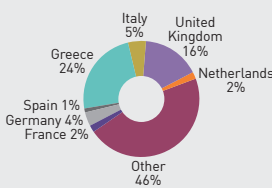
Total exports/dispatches, 2005-2015



Arrivals from EU countries, 2015



Dispatches to EU countries, 2015



IMPORTS/ARRIVALS

	(€mn)			
	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total imports/arrivals	5.742,2	4.830,4	5.144,6	5.141,6
Category (%)				
Consumer goods	32,6	35,6	35,4	37,7
Intermediate inputs	23,6	24,0	22,9	23,6
Capital goods	6,1	6,1	9,6	7,1
Transport equipment	7,3	5,5	7,5	9,7
Fuels and lubricants	30,1	28,9	24,6	21,7
Unclassified	0,3	0,1	0,1	0,2
Imports/arrivals destined for home use	5.450,2	4.579,4	4.891,5	4.615,3
Category (%)				
Consumer goods	32,9	35,6	35,2	39,5
Intermediate inputs	24,1	25,0	23,6	25,4
Capital goods	6,2	5,8	9,6	6,7
Transport equipment	7,3	5,5	7,8	10,2
Fuels and lubricants	29,2	28,1	23,8	18,0
Unclassified	0,3	0,1	0,1	0,2

EXPORTS/DISPATCHES

	(€mn)			
	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total exports/dispatches	1.422,4	1.609,3	1.443,2	1.739,7
Exports/dispatches of:				
foreign produced goods ¹	774,1	893,3	709,4	907,4
domestically produced goods	648,3	715,9	733,8	832,3
Domestically produced goods, excluding stores and provisions²	644,9	710,3	729,7	822,9
Category (%)				
Agricultural products	13,4	16,6	13,4	10,8
Minerals	0,9	0,9	0,8	0,7
Industrial products of				
agricultural origin	17,4	17,2	19,0	19,6
mineral origin	5,5	4,5	3,7	14,1
manufacturing origin	62,3	60,4	62,9	54,6
Unclassified	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,2

¹ Exports/dispatches of foreign produced goods correspond to re-exports.

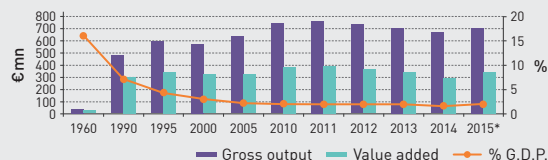
² Stores and provisions denote exports to ships and aircrafts.

AGRICULTURE

	2012	2013	2014	2015*
Production index (2010=100)	96,0	92,0	92,9	101,3
Gross output at current market prices (€mn)	729,1	700,8	666,1	699,8
Crop production	267,8	254,5	209,1	241,7
Livestock production	346,9	333,0	341,5	344,1
Other	114,4	113,3	115,6	114,0
Agricultural land (1.000 hectares)	132,9	122,0	126,3	140,1
Temporary crop	74,4	69,2	67,8	82,3
Permanent crops	28,5	26,2	27,0	26,4
Fallow land	11,4	10,3	12,1	16,6
Grazing land	2,6	1,8	1,8	1,9
Uncultivated and scrap	16,0	14,5	17,6	13,0
Livestock (000's)				
Cattle	58,0	58,3	60,9	60,2
Sheep and lambs	346,8	313,5	322,4	331,6
Goats and kids	271,2	243,1	240,0	236,9
Pigs	394,7	357,9	342,1	328,8
Employment (000's)	19,9	18,4	17,4	15,8
% of gainfully employed	4,6	4,3	4,0	3,8
Production of main crops (000's tons)				
Cereals	65,7	51,9	7,4	88,1
Potatoes	82,0	105,5	115,0	95,9
Grapes	28,3	20,3	20,1	21,7
Citrus fruit	113,3	106,4	106,5	117,0
Olives	14,9	12,7	17,3	13,4
Domestic exports of raw agricultural products (€mn)	86,7	118,1	97,7	89,7
Potatoes	32,1	53,9	42,8	36,4
Citrus fruit	25,8	27,8	19,7	14,1
Grapes	0,7	1,0	0,8	0,5
Vegetables	8,6	6,3	5,9	5,5

Note: Data as of 2009 includes fishing.

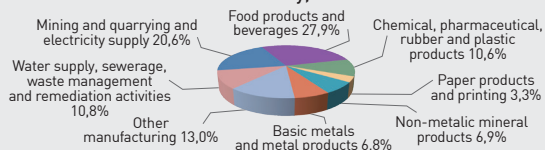
Gross output and value added in agriculture (at current market prices)



INDUSTRY

	2012	2013	2014	2015
Production index (2010=100)	83,6	72,3	72,3	74,7
Employment (000's)	36,5	33,0	31,6	31,3*
At current market prices (€mn)				
Gross output	4.474,5	3.839,6	3.646,9	3.521,9*
Value added	1.515,5	1.348,1	1.271,1	1.253,9*
Industrial activity				
Manufacturing	974,9	844,2	846,2	859,8
Food products and beverages	374,5	351,1	341,8	349,6
Textiles, wearing apparel and leather	16,1	10,7	11,5	11,5
Wood and wood products	53,8	33,0	31,3	32,5
Paper products and printing	52,5	44,1	42,2	41,7
Chemical, pharmaceutical, rubber and plastic products	117,9	121,6	125,1	132,9
Non-metallic mineral products	105,6	70,7	80,4	86,7
Basic metals and metal products	132,5	97,5	87,5	85,6
Electronic and electric products, machinery and transport equipment	46,3	46,3	52,7	52,1
Other manufacturing	75,8	69,2	73,7	67,2
Mining and quarrying and electricity supply	398,3	358,0	284,9	258,5
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	142,3	145,8	140,0	135,5
Domestic exports				
Main export products				
Dairy products	65,6	79,6	95,1	110,3
Canned fruit, vegetables and juices	19,9	19,3	22,3	30,2
Tobacco	8,6	9,5	2,3	2,5
Pharmaceutical products and preparations	162,7	202,5	206,9	221,2
Cement and klinker	10,0	39,1	47,0	64,1
Cathodes of copper	25,8	20,8	16,0	11,0
Communication equipment	0,0	16,6	25,6	22,2
Recycled goods	67,1	41,6	33,7	29,7
Exports by country groupings (%)				
EU countries	49,4	43,4	49,0	40,7
Non-EU countries	50,1	56,0	50,4	59,3
Countries and territories not specified	0,5	0,6	0,6	0,0

Structure of value added in industry, 2015



CONSTRUCTION

	2011	2012	2013	2014
Gross output at current market prices (€mn)	3.255,1	2.637,8	1.893,5	1.716,1
Value added at current market prices (€mn)	1.229,5	947,8	607,5	506,5
Gross output of new construction (€mn)	1.958,7	1.496,5	1.106,3	917,4
Residential buildings	891,8	618,1	418,5	387,6
Non-residential buildings	453,9	337,0	251,8	217,0
Civil engineering projects	613,0	541,1	436,0	312,8
Price index of construction materials (2010=100)	103,6	104,5	104,0	105,1
Labour cost index (2010=100)	102	104	95	90
Local sales of cement (000's tonnes)	1.152	781	535	453
Dwelling stock (000's)	431	437	441	444
New dwellings completed (number)	9.091	6.565	3.833	2.718
Average area per new dwelling completed (m²)	178	178	194	176
Average cost per m² of new dwellings completed in the private sector (€)	899	929	949	960
Building permits authorized				
Number of permits	7.506	7.172	5.341	4.933
Value of permits (€mn)	2.065	1.632	1.141	859
Area of permits (000's m²)	2.253	1.500	1.045	785
Number of dwelling units	8.839	5.879	4.141	2.855

Cost indices in the construction sector (2010=100), 1990-2014



ENERGY

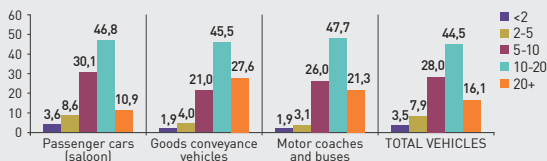
	2012	2013	2014	2015
Imports of petroleum products (€mn)	1.728,4	1.394,2	1.264,8	1.120,0
as % of total imports	30,1	28,9	24,6	21,9
Sales of petroleum products (tonnes)	2.508.629	2.167.019	2.089.202	2.281.177
Unleaded motor gasoline	372.113	349.110	340.766	345.342
Kerosene	16.970	11.640	9.478	13.546
Aviation kerosene	264.942	236.744	232.793	256.534
Gasoil	717.021	694.989	533.079	554.792
Light fuel oil	21.003	17.830	16.669	16.312
Heavy fuel oil	1.059.676	805.342	908.007	1.040.842
Liquefied petroleum gases	56.904	51.364	48.410	53.809
Electricity production from combustible fuels (000's kWh)	4.460.302	3.962.904	4.034.250	4.134.838
Electricity production from renewable energy sources (000's kWh)	256.842	327.009	316.922	399.753*
Solar photovoltaic	21.545	47.105	83.590	126.659
Wind	185.478	231.040	182.850	221.857
Biomass/biogas	49.819	48.864	50.482	51.237
Electricity consumption (000's kWh)	4.355.600	3.889.788	3.915.479	4.036.082
Domestic	1.671.095	1.435.231	1.407.656	1.475.972
Commercial	1.836.756	1.655.761	1.630.789	1.659.588
Industrial	631.829	581.860	656.097	685.864
Agriculture	128.590	129.129	135.680	129.447
Public lighting	87.330	87.807	85.257	85.211
Electricity consumption per capita (kWh)	5.042	4.513	4.589	4.787
Average price of electricity (€cents per kWh)	24	21	18	14
Heat production from renewable energy sources (TJ)	2.943	3.002	3.048	3.079*
Energy intensity of the economy (kgoe/€000's)				
Gross inland consumption/G.D.P.	134,1	123,9	128,1	...
Final energy consumption/G.D.P.	94,0	91,4	92,9	...
Final energy consumption per capita (kgoe)	2.040	1.870	1.890	...

ENVIRONMENT

	2012	2013	2014	2015
Emissions of greenhouse gases (000's tonnes of CO₂ equivalents)	9.239,7	8.713,0	7.962,7	8.394,3
Emissions of air pollutants (000's tonnes)				
Sulphur dioxide (SO ₂)	20,92	16,22	13,76	16,79
Nitrogen oxides (NO _x)	21,26	21,31	16,16	17,21
Carbon monoxide (CO)	16,99	15,67	14,76	14,33
Non-methane volatile organic compounds	8,37	8,09	7,08	6,82
Ammonia (NH ₃)	5,08	4,87	4,61	4,58
Particulate matter (PM ₁₀)	2,95	2,40	1,97	1,89
Municipal waste				
Waste generated (000's tonnes)	571,87	567,61	532,98	525,58
Waste generated per capita (kg)	674	657	619	616
Waste treated (000's tonnes)	533,18	527,71	500,55	495,58
of which:				
disposed to landfills	460,96	451,28	422,82	397,85
sorted for recycling	72,22	69,65	69,78	71,17
sorted for composting	0,00	6,78	7,95	22,11
used for energy recovery	0,00	0,00	0,00	4,45
Wastewater treatment				
Number of urban wastewater treatment plants	35	34	34	34
Sewage sludge production from wastewater treatment plants	6,82	6,53	6,12	6,16
Sources of water (million cubic metres)				
Fresh surface water abstraction	65,8	100,3	115,3	81,8
Fresh ground water abstraction	155,0	155,0	140,0	135,0
Desalinated water	48,7	17,6	10,7	32,8
Reused water	14,8	14,4	15,5	17,1
Environmental protection expenditures in industry (€000's)	32.417	30.011	30.547	28.359
as % of G.D.P.	0,17	0,15	0,17	0,16

	2012	2013	2014	2015
Vehicles licensed	654.597	647.665	646.636	653.774
Passengers cars (saloon)	475.462	474.561	478.492	487.692
Private	461.431	459.923	463.546	472.237
Taxis	1.776	1.777	1.784	1.756
Rental cars	8.564	9.198	9.458	9.886
Learners' vehicles	631	624	621	636
Invalid carriages	3.060	3.039	3.083	3.177
Motor coaches and buses	3.557	3.495	2.581	2.712
Private	1.016	904	393	460
Public	2.541	2.591	2.188	2.252
Goods conveyance vehicles	113.743	109.069	104.446	103.836
Heavy	12.059	10.142	9.407	9.473
Light	99.781	97.245	93.381	92.726
Road tractors (units of trailers)	1.903	1.682	1.658	1.637
Mechanised cycles	41.105	39.969	40.970	39.282
Autocycles	22.460	22.534	23.451	22.673
Motor tricycles	1.969	1.790	1.603	1.305
Motorcycles	15.870	14.833	14.187	13.223
Rental motorcycles	806	812	1.729	2.081
Tractors	16.798	16.974	17.145	17.283
Agricultural	15.307	15.464	15.642	15.767
Non-agricultural	1.491	1.510	1.503	1.516
Other vehicles	3.932	3.597	3.002	2.969
Road rollers	242	209	152	163
Mobile motor cranes	105	100	74	71
Heavy locomotives	1.502	1.316	1.196	1.144
Other	2.083	1.972	1.580	1.591
Registration of motor vehicles	25.829	18.567	22.203	25.735
Persons per passenger saloon car (licensed)	1,8	1,8	1,8	1,7
Deaths in road accidents per 100.000 population	5,9	5,1	5,3	6,8
Aircraft landings	30.141	26.923	28.447	28.839
Ship arrivals	3.034	3.041	2.886	2.890

Percentage distribution of licensed vehicles by category and age, 2015



	2012	2013	2014	2015
Travelers (000's)				
Arrivals	3.872,3	3.773,2	3.827,9	3.937,8
Departures	3.884,0	3.808,3	3.829,2	3.924,4
Tourist arrivals (000's)	2.464,9 ¹	2.405,4 ¹	2.441,2	2.659,4
Main countries:				
United Kingdom	959,5 ¹	891,2 ¹	871,5	1.041,2
Germany	144,4 ¹	98,9 ¹	86,4	112,2
Greece	133,0 ¹	105,0 ¹	101,0	139,5
Switzerland (incl. Liechten.)	46,9 ¹	41,7 ¹	48,9	46,6
Netherlands	33,0 ¹	20,2 ¹	22,2	29,3
Nordic countries	248,0 ¹	242,1 ¹	217,9	200,3
Russia	474,4 ¹	608,6 ¹	636,8	524,9
Same-day visitors (000's)	169,9 ¹	220,8 ¹	147,2	120,9
Ports	162,9	206,6	135,4	108,0
Airports	7,0 ¹	14,2 ¹	11,8	12,9
Guestnights of tourists in tourist accommodation establ. (000's)	13.488	13.153	12.884	12.550
Revenue from tourism (€mn)	1.928 ¹	2.082 ¹	2.023	2.112
Capacity in tourist accommodation establ. (number of beds)	86.744	87.102	86.005	84.529
Return of residents from a trip abroad (000's)	1.194,1 ¹	1.115,2 ¹	1.208,8	1.118,9

¹ Data for March 2012 and January 2013 is based on estimations.

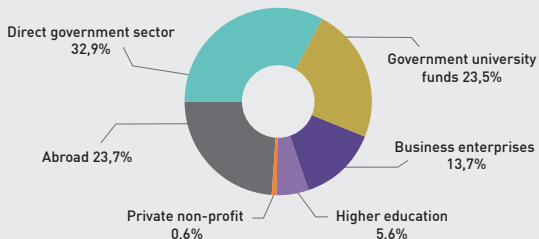
Arrivals of tourists and revenue



RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

(€000's)	2011	2012	2013	2014
R&D expenditure	88.883	83.322	83.829	84.094
as % of G.D.P.	0,45	0,43	0,46	0,48
By sector of performance				
Government	14.731	13.696	12.318	12.351
Business enterprises	12.765	11.959	13.358	14.582
Higher education	47.511	46.671	47.132	43.634
Private non-profit	13.876	10.996	11.021	13.527
By field of science				
Natural sciences	34.744	27.504	30.654	33.901
Engineering and technology	19.455	19.618	21.330	19.304
Medical sciences	3.707	3.605	3.068	3.782
Agricultural sciences	9.344	8.433	7.709	7.183
Social sciences	14.988	15.891	14.040	13.305
Humanities	6.645	8.271	7.028	6.619
By source of funds				
Direct government sector	38.978	32.223	31.812	27.699
Government university funds	23.768	22.084	20.228	19.775
Business enterprises	9.781	9.049	10.155	11.538
Higher education	3.444	3.824	4.721	4.674
Private non-profit	404	574	503	514
Abroad	12.508	14.568	16.410	19.894

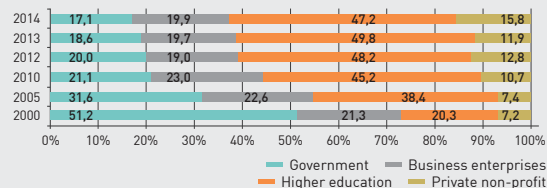
R&D expenditure by source of funds (%), 2014



RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

	2011	2012	2013	2014
R&D personnel (head count)	2.788	2.727	2.978	2.921
R&D personnel (full-time equivalent)	1.297	1.241	1.239	1.269
By sector of performance				
Government	253	248	230	217
Business enterprises	268	236	244	252
Higher education	628	599	617	599
Private non-profit	148	159	148	201
By gender				
Men	767	732	728	739
Women	530	510	511	530
By occupation				
Researchers	915	877	881	887
Technicians	221	205	203	224
Other supporting staff	161	160	155	158
By level of qualification				
PhD degree holders	483	470	498	518
Post-graduate degree holders	375	357	345	358
University degree holders	238	223	206	218
Other post secondary diplomas	73	75	78	75
Secondary education graduates	110	97	95	90
Primary education graduates	18	19	18	12
By field of science				
Natural sciences	485	400	417	457
Engineering and technology	273	287	306	309
Medical sciences	63	55	50	57
Agricultural sciences	164	157	151	141
Social sciences	229	223	224	211
Humanities	84	119	90	94

R&D personnel by sector of performance (%)



2010 - 2012				
	Employment size class			
	10-49	50-249	250+	Total
Total				
% of all enterprises with:				
innovation activities	39,11	59,47	62,16	42,09
product and/or process innovation	26,54	48,42	56,75	29,87
organisational and/or marketing innovation only	12,57	11,05	5,41	12,22
no innovation activities	60,89	40,53	37,84	57,91
Industry				
% of all enterprises with:				
innovation activities	38,65	63,01	44,44	41,15
product and/or process innovation	30,19	49,31	44,44	32,27
organisational and/or marketing innovation only	8,46	13,70	0,00	8,88
no innovation activities	61,35	36,99	55,56	58,85
Services				
% of all enterprises with:				
innovation activities	39,54	57,26	67,86	42,89
product and/or process innovation	23,21	47,86	60,72	27,81
organisational and/or marketing innovation only	16,33	9,40	7,14	15,08
no innovation activities	60,46	42,74	32,14	57,11

2012 - 2014				
	Employment size class			
	10-49	50-249	250+	Total
Total				
% of all enterprises with:				
innovation activities	38,31	56,95	73,09	41,81
product and/or process innovation	30,28	47,98	61,46	33,55
organisational and/or marketing innovation only	8,03	8,97	11,63	8,26
no innovation activities	61,69	43,05	26,91	58,19
Industry				
% of all enterprises with:				
innovation activities	33,51	60,94	100,00	37,36
product and/or process innovation	26,34	54,69	85,71	30,21
organisational and/or marketing innovation only	7,17	6,25	14,29	7,15
no innovation activities	66,49	39,06	0,00	62,64
Services				
% of all enterprises with:				
innovation activities	41,24	55,35	66,67	44,32
product and/or process innovation	32,68	45,29	55,56	35,43
organisational and/or marketing innovation only	8,56	10,06	11,11	8,89
no innovation activities	58,76	44,65	33,33	55,68

2012 2013 2014 2015

Telecommunications (per 1.000 inhabitants)

Mobile subscriptions	1.283	1.283	1.311	1.310
Analogue telephone lines	412	385	370	367
ISDN lines	20	15	13	11

Computers and internet

Internet access and usage

Subscriptions to ISPs for internet access per 1.000 inhabitants	260	267	236	245
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Type of internet connection (% on total subscriptions)

Dial-up	2,0	1,0	0,9	...
ISDN
Broadband (DSL, cable modem and others)	98,0	99,0	99,1	100,0

Regular internet usage

% population aged 16-74	57,8	61,7	65,3	70,0
Male	61,1	63,3	67,0	71,7
Female	54,8	60,3	63,8	68,4

% of individuals using the internet for interaction with public authorities obtaining information

obtaining information	29,2	29,3	40,6	31,0
downloading forms	23,6	19,9	29,0	22,9
returning filled forms	14,6	10,2	39,9	17,1

% of enterprises (10+) using fixed broadband connection to the internet

using fixed broadband connection to the internet	99,9	99,6	99,6	99,7
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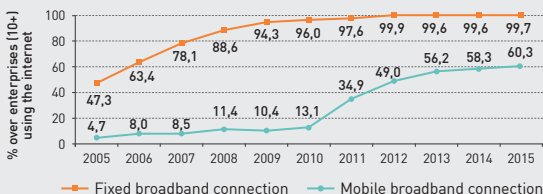
% of enterprises (10+) using mobile broadband connection to the internet

using mobile broadband connection to the internet	49,0	56,2	58,3	60,3
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% of enterprises (10+) having a website

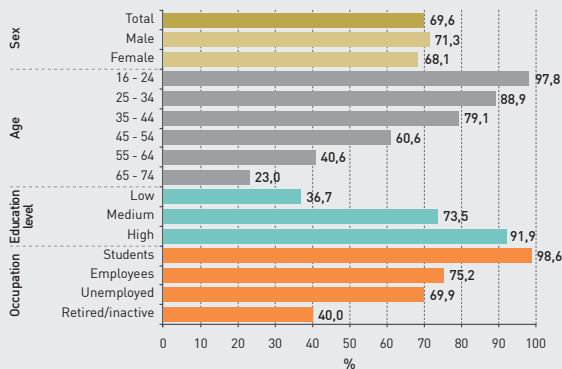
having a website	63,4	70,8	72,6	75,4
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Type of internet connection



Internet users profile, 2015

(frequent users, at least once a week)



2012 2013 2014 2015

Education

Primary (per 100 pupils)

Computers	15,9	15,4	15,0	14,2
Computers connected to internet	15,2	14,9	14,5	13,8
Computers connected to internet with high speed connections	14,3	14,0	13,9	13,3

Secondary (per 100 pupils)

Computers	28,6	28,2	29,8	30,6
Computers connected to internet	24,6	25,6	26,6	28,0
Computers connected to internet with high speed connections	24,5	25,5	26,6	27,7

Tertiary (per 100 students)

Computers	13,1	17,7	17,3	16,1
Computers connected to internet	12,9	17,6	17,2	16,0
Computers connected to internet with high speed connections	12,7	17,6	17,2	16,0

Main indicators			
Country	Population	Natural population change	Share of EU population
	1.1.2015	2015	2015
	thousands	per 1.000 inhabitants	%
EU-28	508.293	-0,3	100,0
Austria	8.576	0,2	1,7
Belgium	11.209	1,0	2,2
Bulgaria	7.202	-6,2	1,4
Croatia	4.225	-4,0	0,8
Cyprus	847	3,9	0,2
Czech Republic	10.538	0,0	2,1
Denmark	5.660	1,0	1,1
Estonia	1.313	-1,0	0,3
Finland	5.472	0,5	1,1
France	66.415	3,0	13,1
Germany	81.198	-2,3	16,0
Greece	10.858	-2,7	2,1
Hungary	9.856	-4,0	1,9
Ireland	4.629	7,7	0,9
Italy	60.796	-2,7	12,0
Latvia	1.986	-3,3	0,4
Lithuania	2.921	-3,5	0,6
Luxembourg	563	3,7	0,1
Malta	429	2,0	0,1
Netherlands	16.901	1,4	3,3
Poland	38.006	-0,7	7,5
Portugal	10.375	-2,2	2,0
Romania	19.871	-3,8	3,9
Slovakia	5.421	0,3	1,1
Slovenia	2.063	0,4	0,4
Spain	46.450	-0,1	9,1
Sweden	9.747	2,4	1,9
United Kingdom	64.767	2,7	12,7

Main indicators			
Country	Youth educational attainment	Lifelong learning	Public expenditure on education
	2015	2015	2013
	ages 20-24 %	ages 25-64 %	% of G.D.P.
EU-28	82,7	10,7	5,3
Austria	88,7	14,4	5,7
Belgium	84,4	6,9	6,7
Bulgaria	85,1	2,0	4,3
Croatia	95,7	3,1	:
Cyprus	94,3	7,5	7,1
Czech Republic	90,4	8,5	4,2
Denmark	74,1	31,3	:
Estonia	83,3	12,4	4,9
Finland	86,8	25,4	7,2
France	87,2	18,6	5,7 ¹
Germany	77,1	8,1	4,8
Greece	89,6	3,3	0,0
Hungary	84,2	7,1	4,1
Ireland	92,7	6,5	5,8
Italy	80,1	7,3	4,3
Latvia	86,1	5,7	3,4
Lithuania	90,9	5,8	4,7
Luxembourg	68,5	18,0	:
Malta	77,5	7,2	6,9
Netherlands	80,0	18,9	6,1
Poland	90,8	3,5	5,0
Portugal	77,0	9,7	5,3
Romania	79,7	1,3	2,7
Slovakia	91,3	3,1	4,1
Slovenia	90,9	11,9	5,2
Spain	68,5	9,9	4,2
Sweden	87,3	29,4	7,4
United Kingdom	85,7	15,7	6,1 ¹

¹ Reference year 2012.

Main indicators			
Country	Unemployment rate	Employment rate	Labour productivity per person employed
	2015	2015	2015
	% ages 15+	% ages 20-64	EU28=100
EU-28	9,4	70,1	100,0
Austria	5,7	74,3	115,5
Belgium	8,5	67,2	128,6
Bulgaria	9,2	67,1	44,5
Croatia	16,3	60,5	68,7
Cyprus	15,0	67,9	85,3
Czech Republic	5,1	74,8	79,4
Denmark	6,2	76,5	112,6
Estonia	6,2	76,5	69,7
Finland	9,4	72,9	107,0
France	10,4	69,5	114,4
Germany	4,6	78,0	106,6
Greece	24,9	54,9	85,1
Hungary	6,8	68,9	69,8
Ireland	9,4	68,7	180,8
Italy	11,9	60,5	106,5
Latvia	9,9	72,5	64,3
Lithuania	9,1	73,3	72,2
Luxembourg	6,4	70,9	167,0
Malta	5,4	67,8	87,8
Netherlands	6,9	76,4	110,7
Poland	7,5	67,8	74,4
Portugal	12,6	69,1	78,7
Romania	6,8	66,0	59,0
Slovakia	11,5	67,7	82,8
Slovenia	9,0	69,1	81,2
Spain	22,1	62,0	102,7
Sweden	7,4	80,5	113,2
United Kingdom	5,3	76,8	102,6

Main indicators		
Country	Individuals regularly using the internet	Enterprises ¹ with internet access
	2015	2015
	%	%
EU-28	76	97
Austria	81	99
Belgium	83	99
Bulgaria	55	91
Croatia	66	90
Cyprus	70	95
Czech Republic	77	98
Denmark	93	100
Estonia	86	97
Finland	91	100
France	81	99
Germany	84	98
Greece	63	87
Hungary	72	90
Ireland	78	97
Italy	63	98
Latvia	75	97
Lithuania	69	100
Luxembourg	97	100
Malta	74	97
Netherlands	91	100
Poland	65	93
Portugal	65	98
Romania	52	88
Slovakia	74	97
Slovenia	71	99
Spain	75	98
Sweden	89	98
United Kingdom	90	96

¹ Enterprises employing 10 or more persons.

MORE STATISTICS ON CYPRUS

Detailed statistical information is available in the following publications of the Statistical Service of Cyprus:

- Statistical Abstract
- National Economic Accounts
- Monthly Economic Indicators
- Agricultural Statistics
- Industrial Statistics
- Construction and Housing Statistics
- Wholesale and Retail Trade Statistics
- Transport Statistics
- Cyprus External Trade Statistics
- Demographic Report
- Health and Hospital Statistics
- Education Statistics
- Criminal Statistics
- Tourism Statistics
- Hotels and Restaurants Statistics.

All paper publications are obtainable from the central offices of the Statistical Service in Lefkosia and from the Printing Office of the Republic of Cyprus. Details of the publications issued by the Statistical Service since its establishment are available in the “Publications Catalogue of the Statistical Service”.

Data and electronic publications (pdf) are also available on the website of the Statistical Service of Cyprus:

www.cystat.gov.cy

WEBSITE OF CYSTAT

The website of CYSTAT is the main source of statistical information. (www.cystat.gov.cy)

Through the website CYSTAT achieves to provide up-to-date, immediate and comprehensive statistical information of Cyprus to all users of such information.

The website is user friendly and is available in both Greek and English.

The website contains the most recent statistical data as well as time series data by subject, all the announcements, information about CYSTAT, the Statistics Law, a publications catalogue and links to websites of Statistical Services of other countries. In addition, the website contains the “Annual Release Calendar” which presents the release dates of short-term statistics.

The website offers the “Alert” service through which registered users receive immediate notification via e-mail about the availability of new information.

The statistical data is categorised in the following statistical themes:

- Economy and Finance
- Population and Social Conditions
- Labour
- External Trade
- Agriculture
- Industry, Construction
- Services
- Energy, Environment
- Science and Technology
- General.

EUROPEAN STATISTICAL DATA SUPPORT (ESDS)

All the information contained on the website of Eurostat (<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>) is available free of charge to all users. Amongst other, the website offers access to statistical data contained in Eurostat's databases as well as to the publications of Eurostat in electronic format (pdf).

Eurostat set up with all member states a network of support centers. Their mission is to provide help and guidance to internet users of European statistical data, thus to all users of Eurostat's website.

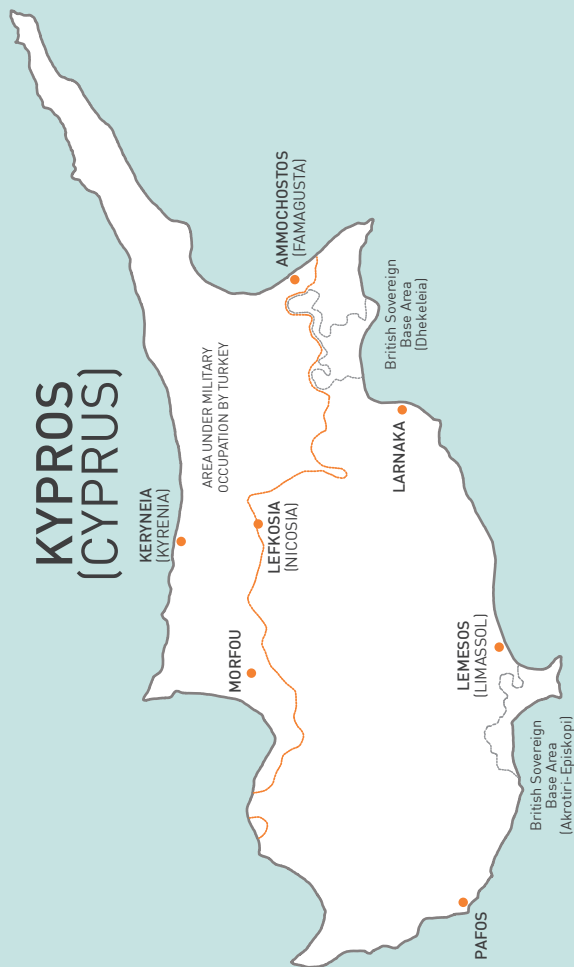
As from January 2005 the Statistical Service of Cyprus has set up the Centre of European Statistical Data Support (ESDS) which provides, on behalf of Eurostat, free of charge support on EU data for the following:

- information on availability of data/publications,
- verification of data,
- methodological information,
- technical support.

Users may contact the ESDS Centre via:

- CYSTAT's website (www.cystat.gov.cy) under the section Services/ESDS where they can fill out the predefined form
- email: eustatistics@cystat.mof.gov.cy
- telephone: +357-22605151
- fax: +357-22661313.

The service is available daily during the working hours of the Cyprus civil service.





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